



Success Story of Poverty Alleviation Based on Community Driven Development Project in Indonesia



Seminar on Coordination Group's Contribution to the
Development of South-East Asia and Global Partnership
for Effective Development Cooperation

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COMMUNITY BASED DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM IN DIRECTORATE GENERAL HUMAN SETTLEMENT

No	Program/	Scope of Activity	Period	Location	Cost	Source of Fund
1	NCEP Urban	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Capacity Building of Community and Local Government; 2. Community Block Grant (BLM); 3. Technical Assistances (Consultants, Monitoring and Evaluasi). 	2007-2016	34 Provinces 269 Cities/ Regencies 11.067 Kelurahan	USD 1,166.4 Million	WB and IDB
2	SANIMAS	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Community Block Grant (Bantuan Langsung Masyarakat) for Sanitation Infrastructures; 2. Institution Capacity Building; 3. Consultant Technical Assistances. 	2013-2018	8 Provinces 46 Cities/ Regencies 1.800 Kelurahan	USD 100 Million	IDB
3	RISE II	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Development of Rural Basic Infrastructures, located on Kecamatan Investement Program(PIK)/Regular; 2. Development of Infrastructures at Regency Strategic Region (KSK). 	2014-2019	9 Provinces 35 Cities/Regencies 237 Kecamatan	JPY 10,029 Million	JICA
4	Neighborhood Urban Slum Upgrading (NUSP-2)	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. New Site Development (NSD); 2. Assistance and Development of Local Government Capacity and Community; 3. Infrastructure Stimulant at Neighborhood and City level; 4. Technical Assistances. 	2015-2018	16 Provinces 20 Cities/Regencies 300 Kelurahan	USD 74.4 Million	ADB
5	PAMSIMAS	<ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Community empowerment, development of local institution and kelurahan government; 2. Improvement on hygiene behaviour and sanitation service 3. Provision of water and public sanitation facilities; 4. Incentives grant Hibah at kelurahan and regency; 5. Suport for program implementation management. 	2008-2019	25 Provinces 225 Cities/Regencies 422 Kecamatan 27.233 Kelurahan	USD 1.647,97 Million	WB



ICDD at Glance

Directorate General of Human Settlement, Ministry of PW has implemented Urban Poverty Project (UPP) since 1999. At 2007, the program became one of The National Community Empowerment Program for urban areas (NCEP Urban) as an umbrella program.

The Islamic Development Bank (IDB) has been supporting NCEP Urban through the Integrated Community Driven Development (ICDD) program since 2009 up to now.

NCEP Urban covered 34 Provinces, 269 cities and 11.067 kelurahans, while ICDD covered 14 Provinces, 100 cities and 4.440 kelurahans.




ICDD KEY FACTORS TO SUCCESS

- 1 The Competency of PMU/PIU in every level (national, province, and cities) is the main factor to success of ICDD.**
- 2 The program principle based on “from, by and for the community” encourage active participation in ICDD Program;**
- 3 Community sense of belonging on ICDD and its results increase community contribution and sustainability;**
- 4 High support of Local government is key factor to success and sustainability program;**
- 5 Comprehensive Monitoring, Evaluation and financial audit in every level (national, province, cities dan community), to guarantee the funds disbursement and utilization and avoid missused of fund;**



IMPACTS OF ICDD

According to Project Completion Report (PCR) ICDD-1 and ICDD-2, and Impact Evaluation of ICDD-1 and ICDD-2, the resulted impacts among others



Fulfillment of Infrastructure Requirements at the poorest area is up to 75,5%; with 97% good quality and 36,8% cheaper compare to ones built by the third parties;

Number of direct labors in infrastructure activities are 1,5 million people;

Level of women participation is up to 46,5 %

Village Community Committee (VCC's)/BKM financial report fy 2014, audited by Public Accounting Auditor shows 92.2% **Unqualified Opinion (UO)**;

IDB Project Performance Index: **"Highly Satisfactory" Score 3,74** (in scale of 4).



LESSON LEARNT FROM ICDD

- **Capacity building for facilitator need implementation continuously;**
- **VCC's (BKM) should be supported by comprehensive capacity building related with infrastructure, social and economic;**
- **Customized Capacity building Training needed for Livelihood Enhancement program;**
- **Ensure the VCC's (BKM) and community have operational and maintenance plan and institutional;**
- **Improve rule and task the operational and maintenance (OM) institution by capacity building;**
- **Dispelling Misconceptions that Revolving Funds are for Loans and not Grants;**



ICDD EXPANSION AND REPLICATION

ICDD I launched at the first time at is meant for fund reallocation of Aceh Rehabilitation and Reconstruction Program to Poverty Reduction Program of DGHS through ICDD, Gol has set policy to scale up ICDD through phase II and Phase III, until 2016.

Directorate General of Human Settlement MPWH has replicated ICDD concept into Community Based Sanitation Program (SANIMAS) - IDB Loan.



Directorate General of Human Settlement MPWH has determined expansion of ICDD as Program Platform of Slum Upgrading Acceleration and Movement 100-0-100 through “Neighborhood Slum Upgrading Program (NSUP) or City Without Slum (KOTAKU) with periode of 2016-2020



KEMENTERIAN PEKERJAAN UMUM DAN PERUMAHAN RAKYAT
DIREKTORAT JENDERAL CIPTA KARYA
DIREKTORAT PENGEMBANGAN KAWASAN PERMUKIMAN



THANK YOU